

## MOTHS (Lepidoptera)

### PROMINENTS, Family Notodontidae

p. 234

Medium-sized, heavy-bodied, usually brownish moths, with *threadlike* antennae; wings at rest held rooflike over abdomen; Cu in FW appears 3-branched.

YELLOW-NECKED CATERPILLAR, *Datana ministra* (Drury); e. U.S.

### HOOK-TIP MOTHS, Family Drepanidae

p. 236

Small, relatively *small-bodied*, brownish; tip of FW usually *sickle-shaped*; Cu in FW appears 4-branched; frenulum small or absent.

*Drepana arcuata* (Walker); e. U.S.

### NOCTUID MOTHS, Family Noctuidae

p. 238

Small to medium-sized (rarely large), usually dark-colored, with *threadlike* antennae; wings at rest held rooflike over body or outstretched; Cu in FW appears 4-branched; Sc and R in HW fused for only a very short distance at base of wing; ocelli nearly always present.

CABBAGE LOOPER, *Trichoplusia ni* (Hübner); N. America.

ILIA UNDERWING, *Catocala ilia* (Cramer); N. America.

### CTENUCHID MOTHS, Family Ctenuchidae

p. 236

Small, day-flying, usually dark-colored, with *threadlike* antennae; at rest appear triangular, with wings folded back but horizontal; venation as in Noctuidae (see above), but Sc+R<sub>1</sub> in HW absent.

YELLOW-COLLARED SCAPE MOTH, *Cisseps fulvicollis* (Hübner); e. N. America.

VIRGINIA CTENUCHA, *Ctenucha virginica* (Charpentier); ne. U.S.

### TENT CATERpillARS, Family Lasiocampidae

p. 236

Small to medium-sized, *heavy-bodied*, brownish, bluish, or blackish, with *somewhat feathery* antennae; frenulum lacking, the humeral angle of HW expanded and with humeral veins.

EASTERN TENT CATERPILLAR, *Malacosoma americanum* (Fabricius); e. N. America.

### TIGER MOTHS, Family Arctiidae

p. 238

Medium-sized, *heavy-bodied*; usually light-colored, often brightly spotted or banded; venation as in Noctuidae (see above), but Sc and R in HW usually fused to about middle of discal cell.

BANDED WOOLLYBEAR, *Isia isabella* (Smith); N. America.

SALT-MARSH CATERPILLAR, *Estigmene acraea* (Drury), ♂; N. America.

VIRGIN TIGER MOTH, *Apantesis virgo* (Linn.); ne. U.S., Canada.

